

**National University of Modern Languages**

(Department of Software Engineering)

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| **Submitted To:** | Miss.Fatima Nisar |
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| **Roll No:** | FSD-FL-239 |
| **Semester:** | BSSE 4rd. |
| **Course Name:** | Civics & Community Engagement |
| **Assignment** | 2nd (CLO-1) |
| **Credit:** | (2+0). |

**Topic: “Constitution of 1973”.**

**Q#1:** Fundamental Laws under the consititution of 1973 in Pakistan?

1. **Right to Life and Security of Person (Article 9)**
   * Every person has the right to life and liberty, and no one shall be deprived of it except in accordance with the law.
2. **Right to a Clean and Healthy Environment (Implied under Article 9 & Article 14)**
   * Every individual is entitled to a clean, healthy, and sustainable environment ensuring the dignity of human life.
3. **Right to Fair Trial and Protection Against Arbitrary Arrest (Article 10 & Article 10A)**
   * Every person has the right to a fair trial and due process in both civil and criminal cases.
   * Protection against arbitrary arrest and detention is ensured**.**
4. **Freedom of Speech and Expression (Article 19)**
   * Every citizen has the right to express their opinions and access freedom of the press, subject to reasonable restrictions in the interest of national security, morality, and public order.
5. **Freedom of Movement and Assembly (Article 15 & Article 16)** 
   * Citizens have the right to move freely within Pakistan, reside in any part of the country, and assemble peacefully without arms, subject to reasonable restrictions for public order.
6. **Protection Against Forced Labour and Slavery (Article 11)**
   * Slavery, forced labor, and human trafficking are strictly prohibited.
   * Children under 14 cannot be employed in hazardous work**.**
7. **Right to Education (Article 25A)**
   * The State is responsible for providing free and compulsory education to children aged 5 to 16 years.